

**С КЛЮЧАМИ И ОТВЕТАМИ**

**Е. А. Барашкова**

**ФГОС**

**ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫЕ  
ПРИМЕРЫ  
ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ  
ЯЗЫКУ**

**PRESENT SIMPLE  
(Present Indefinite)**



**ГРАММАТИЧЕСКИЙ СПРАВОЧНИК  
ДЛЯ РОДИТЕЛЕЙ**



**ЭКЗАМЕН®**



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НА ВКЛАДКЕ:

## СТРАНИЧКИ ДЛЯ РОДИТЕЛЕЙ

### Грамматический справочник

1–8

### Ключи

9–16

УДК 373:811.111

ББК 81.2Англ-2

Б24

Изображения учебников приведены на обложке данного издания исключительно в качестве иллюстративного материала (ст. 1274 п. 1 части четвертой Гражданского кодекса Российской Федерации).

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Б24 Тренировочные примеры по английскому языку: Present Simple (Present Indefinite) / Е. А. Барашкова. — М. : Издательство «Экзамен», 2014. — 32 с. (Серия «5000 задач»)

ISBN 978-5-377-07817-3

Данное пособие полностью соответствует федеральному государственному образовательному стандарту (второго поколения). Серия «Тренировочные примеры по грамматике английского языка» состоит из книг:

- ♦ Глаголы be, have, can, must
- ♦ Present Simple (Present Indefinite)
- ♦ Местоимения. Конструкция There is / There are
- ♦ Present Continuous
- ♦ Future Simple (Future Indefinite).

Много внимания уделяется изучению различных типов вопросов: общих, альтернативных, специальных. Характер упражнений позволяет выполнять их максимально быстро, что экономит силы и время учащихся и помогает в короткие сроки добиться хорошего знания грамматики.

Пособие включает Странички для родителей, в которых даётся Грамматический справочник и Ключи ко всем заданиям.

Для учащихся начальной и средней школы, изучающих английский язык, и их родителей.

Приказом № 729 Министерства образования и науки Российской Федерации учебные пособия издательства «Экзамен» допущены к использованию в общеобразовательных учреждениях.

ISBN 978-5-377-07817-3

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# Напишите нужную форму глагола. (§ 2)<sup>1</sup>



- |                     |                          |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. I swim he .....  | 16. she swims I .....    | 31. he reads I .....     |
| 2. I help she ..... | 17. he sings I .....     | 32. she sees we .....    |
| 3. I jump it .....  | 18. it likes I .....     | 33. it opens you .....   |
| 4. I open he .....  | 19. she makes I .....    | 34. they swim she .....  |
| 5. I play she ..... | 20. he skates you .....  | 35. we want it .....     |
| 6. I run it .....   | 21. she dances you ..... | 36. she comes you .....  |
| 7. I ask she .....  | 22. it goes you .....    | 37. you work she .....   |
| 8. I sing she ..... | 23. she skips I .....    | 38. I clean he .....     |
| 9. I skip she ..... | 24. he stands we .....   | 39. they sit it .....    |
| 10. I make he ..... | 25. he rides we .....    | 40. we take he .....     |
| 11. I like it ..... | 26. she does you .....   | 41. he goes you .....    |
| 12. I take he ..... | 27. she runs we .....    | 42. she teaches we ..... |
| 13. I ride he ..... | 28. it helps they .....  | 43. I do she .....       |
| 14. I go it .....   | 29. he gives they .....  | 44. they watch he .....  |
| 15. I do he .....   | 30. he skis I .....      | 45. we wash she .....    |

<sup>1</sup> См. странички для родителей.

## Напишите нужную форму глагола. (§ 2)<sup>1</sup>



- |                       |                           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 46. I wash he .....   | 51. he tries I .....      |
| 47. I teach she ..... | 52. it flies they .....   |
| 48. I watch it .....  | 53. she teaches you ..... |
| 49. I cry he .....    | 54. he watches I .....    |
| 50. I fly she .....   | 55. he washes we .....    |

## Заполните пропуски. Употребите подчеркнутый глагол в нужной форме.

56. I wash my doll and she .....her doll too.
57. I do exercises and he .....exercises too.
58. They teach children and she .....children too.
59. We go to the forest and Nina .....there too.
60. I watch TV and she .....TV too.
61. These birds fly and that parrot .....too.
62. The girls cry and Anton .....too.
63. I try to skate and Valera .....to skate too.
64. You cry and the babies .....too.
65. You wash your bike and Vera .....her bike too.
66. You do your homework and he .....his homework too.
67. I ask questions and the pupil .....questions too.
68. We ask questions and the pupils .....questions too.
69. I watch the birds and my sister .....them too.
70. They fly to London and he .....there too.

<sup>1</sup> См. странички для родителей.



## friend или friends? (§ 2)

71. my .....skates
72. my .....skate
73. my .....ski
74. my .....ride
75. my .....rides
76. my .....do
77. my .....does
78. my .....makes
79. my .....make
80. my .....jumps
81. my .....opens
82. my .....reads
83. my .....read
84. my .....skip
85. my .....give

## pet или pets? (§ 2)

86. his .....goes
87. his .....go
88. his .....take
89. his .....takes
90. his .....swims
91. his .....sing
92. his .....sings
93. his .....run
94. his .....plays
95. his .....like
96. his .....likes
97. his .....helps
98. his .....dances
99. his .....dance
100. his .....lives



## man или men? (§ 2)

101. the ..... jump
102. the ..... jumps
103. the ..... works
104. the ..... work
105. the ..... swim
106. the ..... ski
107. the ..... skate
108. the ..... sits
109. the ..... sleeps
110. the ..... helps
111. the ..... teaches
112. the ..... teach
113. the ..... watches
114. the ..... goes
115. the ..... does
116. the ..... ask
117. the ..... know
118. the ..... like
119. the ..... makes
120. the ..... washes

**Напишите нужную форму.** Единственное или множественное число? (§§ 1-2)

121. My .....(brother) reads English books.
122. ....(crocodile) live in Africa.
123. ....(dog) like to play.
124. My .....(dog) likes to help me.
125. ....(cat) drink milk.
126. My .....(chicken) drinks water.
127. The .....(student) help the farmer.
128. The .....(farmer) rides a bike.
129. His .....(sister) sings well.
130. The .....(child) like the game.
131. The .....(fox) likes fish.
132. The .....(man) runs in the park.
133. The .....(sportsman) get up at 6 o'clock.
134. The .....(policeman) ask the question.
135. The .....(businessman) live in that street.
136. The .....(woman) teaches Oleg how to swim.
137. The .....(baby) sleep here.
138. The .....(boy) like ice cream.
139. The .....(pony) eat grass.
140. The .....(puppy) run and play.

**Напишите по-английски. Обратите внимание на форму глагола. (§ 2)**



- |                           |                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 141. я плаваю .....       | 161. я люблю .....             |
| 142. мы плаваем .....     | 162. она любит .....           |
| 143. он плавает .....     | 163. я катаюсь (ride) .....    |
| 144. она плавает .....    | 164. он катается (ride) .....  |
| 145. собака плавает ..... | 165. я катаюсь (skate) .....   |
| 146. я пою .....          | 166. он катается (skate) ..... |
| 147. мы поем .....        | 167. мы делаем (do) .....      |
| 148. она поет .....       | 168. она делает (do) .....     |
| 149. я прыгаю .....       | 169. я иду .....               |
| 150. она прыгает .....    | 170. ты идешь .....            |
| 151. они прыгают .....    | 171. вы идете .....            |
| 152. я играю .....        | 172. он идет .....             |
| 153. она играет .....     | 173. они берут .....           |
| 154. ты бегаешь .....     | 174. он берет .....            |
| 155. он бежит .....       | 175. я беру .....              |
| 156. я помогаю .....      | 176. я танцую .....            |
| 157. Олег помогает .....  | 177. он танцует .....          |
| 158. Нина помогает .....  | 178. лиса танцует .....        |
| 159. вы помогаете .....   | 179. ты танцуешь .....         |
| 160. ты помогаешь .....   | 180. вы танцуете .....         |

**play или plays? (§ 2)**



181. I .....football, I can .....football.
182. He .....football, he can .....football.
183. She .....in the park, she .....tennis.
184. She likes to .....
185. She .....at home and he .....at home too.
186. We .....at school and they .....at school too.
187. I .....with Lena and Zina .....with Vera.
188. I .....with my dog and Misha .....with his dog.
189. My dog .....with my cat.
190. My dog can .....with the ball.
191. Oleg can .....basketball. He .....basketball well.
192. Olga .....volleyball well. She can .....volleyball.
193. Olga likes to .....volleyball.
194. The pupil .....the game. He can .....it well.
195. The pupil wants to .....the game.
196. She would like to .....with us.
197. He must .....with his little brother.
198. He wants to .....the guitar.
199. Can he .....the guitar?
200. He can .....tennis, he .....tennis every day.


**Раскройте скобки. (§ 2)**

201. I .....(play) tennis, he .....(play) tennis too.
202. We .....(read) this text, she .....(read) that text.
203. They .....(sing) this song and we .....(sing) that song.
204. She .....(skate) and he .....(ski).
205. I .....(dance) and she .....(sing).
206. You .....(sing) and he .....(dance).
207. She .....(sit) and they .....(stand).
208. I .....(run) and .....(play).
209. It .....(run) and .....(play).
210. I .....(sit) and .....(watch) TV.
211. He .....(watch) TV.
212. The dog .....(run) and .....(jump).
213. The girl .....(skip) and .....(run).
214. The girls .....(skip) and .....(run).
215. Sveta and I .....(help) Mum. We .....(clean) the house.  
Sveta .....(wash) the cups.


**Раскройте скобки. (§ 2)**

216. I .....(teach) my sister how to read.  
She .....(read) Russian books well.
217. Mr Brown .....(teach) English at school.
218. They .....(get) up at 7 o'clock, and their brother .....(get) up at  
6 o'clock.
219. The pupil .....(do) exercises.
220. I .....(do) my homework at home and my friend .....(do) his homework at  
school.
221. You .....(ask) a lot of questions.
222. She .....(skate) in the park.
223. The dog .....(eat) bread.
224. The kitten .....(drink) milk.
225. I .....(drink) milk and .....(eat) sandwiches.
226. My friends .....(watch) birds in the park.
227. My friend .....(watch) parrots at the zoo.
228. The teacher .....(read) the text.
229. His grandparents .....(live) in that house.
230. Mr Brown's dog .....(like) the ball. It .....(play) with it.

**Задайте общие вопросы.** Обратите внимание на порядок слов в вопросе.

(§ 3)



- |                                     |                     |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 231. <u>It is</u> a box.            | .....a box?         |
| 232. <u>He is</u> a doctor.         | .....a doctor?      |
| 233. <u>The doctor is</u> at home.  | .....at home?       |
| 234. <u>The pupils are</u> at home. | .....at home?       |
| 235. <u>We are</u> ready.           | .....ready?         |
| 236. <u>They are</u> cakes.         | .....cakes?         |
| 237. <u>They have</u> got cakes.    | .....cakes?         |
| 238. <u>It is</u> a cake.           | .....a cake?        |
| 239. <u>The fox has</u> got a cake. | .....a cake?        |
| 240. <u>She can</u> take the cake.  | .....take the cake? |
| 241. <u>She must</u> take the cake. | .....take the cake? |
| 242. <u>She would</u> like a cake.  | .....like a cake?   |
| 243. <u>They would</u> like a cake. | .....like a cake?   |
| 244. <u>They must</u> make a cake.  | .....make a cake?   |
| 245. <u>We can</u> make a cake.     | .....make a cake?   |

**Задайте общие вопросы.** Обратите внимание на порядок слов в вопросе.

(§ 3)



- |  |                        |
|--|------------------------|
| 246. <u>His sister is</u> busy.        | .....busy?             |
| 247. <u>His sisters are</u> busy.      | .....busy?             |
| 248. <u>His sister has</u> got a pet.  | .....a pet?            |
| 249. <u>His sisters have</u> got pets. | .....pets?             |
| 250. <u>They can</u> take the pets.    | .....take the pets?    |
| 251. <u>They must</u> take the pets.   | .....take the pets?    |
| 252. <u>She would</u> like a sweet.    | .....like a sweet?     |
| 253. <u>It is</u> a sweet.             | .....a sweet?          |
| 254. <u>I can</u> give him a sweet.    | .....give him a sweet? |
| 255. <u>I would</u> like a sweet.      | .....like a sweet?     |
| 256. <u>I have</u> got a sweet.        | .....a sweet?          |
| 257. <u>I am</u> busy.                 | .....busy?             |
| 258. <u>I am</u> a good cook.          | .....a good cook?      |
| 259. <u>I must</u> cook.               | .....cook?             |
| 260. <u>I can</u> cook.                | .....cook?             |





### Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 3)

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 261. <u>They like</u> cakes.                    | .....cakes?                       |
| 262. <u>They make</u> cakes.                    | .....cakes?                       |
| 263. <u>They take</u> cakes.                    | .....cakes?                       |
| 264. <u>They give</u> him cakes.                | .....him cakes?                   |
| 265. <u>They go</u> to Kiev.                    | .....to Kiev?                     |
| 266. <u>They fly</u> to Kiev.                   | .....to Kiev?                     |
| 267. <u>They skate</u> in the park.             | .....in the park?                 |
| 268. <u>They ski</u> in the park.               | .....in the park?                 |
| 269. <u>They run</u> in the park.               | .....in the park?                 |
| 270. <u>They jump</u> in the park.              | .....in the park?                 |
|   |                                   |
| 271. <sup>1</sup> <u>They play</u> in the park. | 276. <u>They ride</u> a bike.     |
| 272. <u>They skip</u> in the park.              | 277. <u>They clean</u> the house. |
| 273. <u>They dance</u> in the park.             | 278. <u>They help</u> the pupils. |
| 274. <u>They sing</u> in the park.              | 279. <u>They open</u> the box.    |
| 275. <u>They read</u> in the park.              | 280. <u>They close</u> the box.   |

<sup>1</sup> Задания, выделенные курсивом, выполняются устно.



### Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 3)

- |   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 281. <u>They work</u> there.              | .....there?                          |
| 282. <u>They swim</u> there.              | .....there?                          |
| 283. <u>They go</u> there.                | .....there?                          |
| 284. <u>They play</u> there.              | .....there?                          |
| 285. <u>They dance</u> there.             | .....there?                          |
| 286. <u>They live</u> there.              | .....there?                          |
| 287. <u>They read</u> there.              | .....there?                          |
| 288. <u>They fly</u> there.               | .....there?                          |
| 289. <u>They skip</u> there.              | .....there?                          |
| 290. <u>They sit</u> there.               | .....there?                          |
|   |                                      |
| 291. <sup>1</sup> <u>They teach</u> Oleg. | 296. <u>They work</u> on a farm.     |
| 292. <u>They draw</u> roses.              | 297. <u>They read</u> English books. |
| 293. <u>They walk</u> there.              | 298. <u>They ask</u> the pupil.      |
| 294. <u>They watch</u> TV.                | 299. <u>They like</u> the music.     |
| 295. <u>They eat</u> bread.               | 300. <u>They write</u> .             |

<sup>1</sup> Задания, выделенные курсивом, выполняются устно.



**Задайте общие вопросы.** Обратите внимание на форму смыслового глагола.  
(§ 3)



- |                                   |                   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 301. <u>He helps</u> Oleg.        | .....Oleg?        |
| 302. <u>He plays</u> football.    | .....football?    |
| 303. <u>She sings</u> the song.   | .....the song?    |
| 304. <u>He reads</u> books.       | .....books?       |
| 305. <u>He sits</u> there.        | .....there?       |
| 306. <u>It jumps</u> there.       | .....there?       |
| 307. <u>It swims</u> there.       | .....there?       |
| 308. <u>She skis</u> there.       | .....there?       |
| 309. <u>He skates</u> there.      | .....there?       |
| 310. <u>She takes</u> the box.    | .....the box?     |
| 311. <u>He lives</u> in Vladimir. | .....in Vladimir? |
| 312. <u>He likes</u> fish.        | .....fish?        |
| 313. <u>She makes</u> cakes.      | .....cakes?       |
| 314. <u>He dances</u> well.       | .....well?        |
| 315. <u>She goes</u> there.       | .....there?       |

**Задайте общие вопросы.** Обратите внимание на форму смыслового глагола.  
(§ 3)



- |                                       |                     |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 316. <u>He meets</u> his friends.     | .....his friends?   |
| 317. <u>He knows</u> the name.        | .....the name?      |
| 318. <u>He works</u> in the zoo.      | .....in the zoo?    |
| 319. <u>He reads</u> English books.   | .....English books? |
| 320. <u>She cooks</u> fish.           | .....fish?          |
| 321. <u>She rides</u> a bike.         | .....a bike?        |
| 322. <u>She cleans</u> the house.     | .....the house?     |
| 323. <u>She writes</u> exercises.     | .....exercises?     |
| 324. <u>He drinks</u> milk.           | .....milk?          |
| 325. <u>It eats</u> fish.             | .....fish?          |
| 326. <u>He lives</u> in the house.    | .....in the house?  |
| 327. <u>She likes</u> roses.          | .....roses?         |
| 328. <u>She gets</u> up at 7 o'clock. | .....at 7 o'clock?  |
| 329. <u>It likes</u> milk.            | .....milk?          |
| 330. <u>It stands</u> there.          | .....there?         |



**Задайте общие вопросы.** Обратите внимание на форму смыслового глагола.

(§ 3)

- |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| 331. <u>Oleg helps</u> Nina.             | .....Nina?         |
| 332. <u>Marina helps</u> Natasha.        | .....Natasha?      |
| 333. <u>Sveta lives</u> in Smolensk.     | .....in Smolensk?  |
| 334. <u>Ivan lives</u> in Dmitrov.       | .....in Dmitrov?   |
| 335. <u>The fox lives</u> in the zoo.    | .....in the zoo?   |
| 336. <u>The cat likes</u> fish.          | .....fish?         |
| 337. <u>The dog lives</u> in the house.  | .....in the house? |
| 338. <u>The man sees</u> the mouse.      | .....the mouse?    |
| 339. <u>Mum takes</u> the box.           | .....the box?      |
| 340. <u>Tom reads</u> texts.             | .....texts?        |
| 341. <u>The dog takes</u> the stick.     | .....the stick?    |
| 342. <u>The rabbit lives</u> in the box. | .....in the box?   |
| 343. <u>The pupil sings</u> well.        | .....well?         |
| 344. <u>His friend skis</u> well.        | .....well?         |
| 345. <u>His friend skates</u> well.      | .....well?         |



**Задайте общие вопросы.** Обратите внимание на форму смыслового глагола.

(§ 3)

- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| 346. <u>She washes</u> the doll.          | .....the doll?        |
| 347. <u>He watches</u> TV.                | .....TV?              |
| 348. <u>She teaches</u> children.         | .....children?        |
| 349. <u>She switches</u> on the computer. | .....on the computer? |
| 350. <u>She watches</u> birds.            | .....birds?           |
| 351. <u>He teaches</u> his brother.       | .....his brother?     |
| 352. <u>He washes</u> the bike.           | .....the bike?        |
| 353. <u>She goes</u> to the zoo.          | .....to the zoo?      |
| 354. <u>She does</u> exercises.           | .....exercises?       |
| 355. <u>He goes</u> home.                 | .....home?            |
| 356. <u>She cries</u> .                   | .....                 |
| 357. <u>His pet flies</u> .               | .....                 |
| 358. <u>He tries</u> to skate.            | .....to skate?        |
| 359. <u>The girl cries</u> .              | .....                 |
| 360. <u>She tries</u> to ski.             | .....to ski?          |

**Задайте общие вопросы.** Обратите внимание на форму смыслового глагола.  
(§ 3)



- |                                      |               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| 361. <u>Alla likes</u> cats.         | .....cats?    |
| 362. <u>Anton likes</u> dogs.        | .....dogs?    |
| 363. <u>The pupils like</u> the dog. | .....the dog? |
| 364. <u>The cat lives</u> there.     | .....there?   |
| 365. <u>The cats live</u> there.     | .....there?   |
| 366. <u>The frogs jump</u> .         | .....         |
| 367. <u>The frog jumps</u> .         | .....         |
| 368. <u>The rabbit runs</u> .        | .....         |
| 369. <u>The rabbits run</u> .        | .....         |
| 370. <u>Mum skates</u> .             | .....         |
- 
- |                                     |   |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| 371. <u>Dad skates</u> .            | 376. <u>Nina takes</u> cakes.           | 381. <u>They can</u> fly to Africa.            |
| 372. <u>Mum and Dad skate</u> .     | 377. <u>The ducks swim</u> there.       | 382. <u>They fly</u> to Africa.                |
| 373. <u>The boy helps</u> the duck. | 378. <u>Crocodiles live</u> there.      | 383. <u>They would like</u> to fly to Africa.  |
| 374. <u>His pets play</u> at home.  | 379. <u>His friend sings</u> this song. | 384. <u>They must</u> fly to Africa.           |
| 375. <u>His pet plays</u> at home.  | 380. <u>His friends sing</u> that song. | 385. <u>They have got</u> a book about Africa. |

**Задайте общие вопросы.** Обратите внимание на форму смыслового глагола.  
(§ 1, § 3)



- |  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| 386. <u>The man works</u> there.         | .....there?      |
| 387. <u>The men work</u> there.          | .....there?      |
| 388. <u>The sportsman runs</u> there.    | .....there?      |
| 389. <u>The sportsmen run</u> there.     | .....there?      |
| 390. <u>The businessmen live</u> there.  | .....there?      |
| 391. <u>The businessman lives</u> there. | .....there?      |
| 392. <u>The women like</u> the zoo.      | .....the zoo?    |
| 393. <u>The women go</u> to the zoo.     | .....to the zoo? |
| 394. <u>The woman goes</u> to the zoo.   | .....to the zoo? |
| 395. <u>The woman likes</u> the zoo.     | .....the zoo?    |
- 
- |   |                                      |   |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|
| 396. <u>The children play</u> football. | 401. <u>Jane cries</u> .             | 406. <u>The boys are</u> in the forest.       |
| 397. <u>The boys play</u> tennis.       | 402. <u>That bird flies</u> .        | 407. <u>The boys ski</u> in the forest.       |
| 398. <u>The boy plays</u> tennis.       | 403. <u>Jim tries</u> to skate.      | 408. <u>The boys would like</u> to ski there. |
| 399. <u>The girl watches</u> TV.        | 404. <u>Ann and Sam try</u> to swim. | 409. <u>The boys can</u> ski in the forest.   |
| 400. <u>The girls watch</u> TV.         | 405. <u>The babies cry</u> .         | 410. <u>The boys have got</u> a house there.  |



### Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 3)

- |   |                                 |  |
|---|---------------------------------|--|
| 411. <u>They go</u> to the zoo.         | .....to the zoo?                |  |
| 412. <u>They want</u> to go to the zoo. | .....to go to the zoo?          |  |
| 413. <u>They are</u> at the zoo.        | .....at the zoo?                |  |
| 414. <u>They play</u> at home.          | .....at home?                   |  |
| 415. <u>They sing</u> at home.          | .....at home?                   |  |
| 416. <u>They are</u> at home.           | .....at home?                   |  |
| 417. <u>They are</u> friends.           | .....friends?                   |  |
| 418. <u>They play</u> with his friends. | .....with his friends?          |  |
| 419. <u>They are</u> in the box.        | .....in the box?                |  |
| 420. <u>They take</u> the box.          | .....the box?                   |  |
| 421. <u>They make</u> boxes.            |                                 | 431. <u>The frogs like</u> the box.    |
| 422. <u>They live</u> in Africa.        | 426. <u>They are</u> toys.      | 432. <u>The frogs are</u> in the box.  |
| 423. <u>They are</u> in Africa.         | 427. <u>They like</u> toys.     | 433. <u>Mum and Dad help</u> the dog.  |
| 424. <u>They are</u> in Samara.         | 428. <u>They make</u> toys.     | 434. <u>The tigers are</u> in Africa.  |
| 425. <u>They go</u> to Samara.          | 429. <u>They take</u> toys.     | 435. <u>The tigers live</u> in Africa. |
|   | 430. <u>They give</u> him toys. |  |



### Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 3)

- |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| 436. <u>They are</u> in the forest.     | .....in the forest?                    |   |
| 437. <u>They work</u> in the forest.    | .....in the forest?                    |   |
| 438. <u>They go</u> to the stadium.     | .....to the stadium?                   |   |
| 439. <u>They run</u> at the stadium.    | .....at the stadium?                   |   |
| 440. <u>They play</u> at the stadium.   | .....at the stadium?                   |   |
| 441. <u>They are</u> at the stadium.    | .....at the stadium?                   |   |
| 442. <u>They are</u> pupils.            | .....pupils?                           |   |
| 443. <u>The pupils are</u> at school.   | .....at school?                        |   |
| 444. <u>The pupils go</u> to school.    | .....to school?                        |   |
| 445. <u>The pupils like</u> the school. | .....the school?                       |   |
| 446. <u>His pets are</u> in the box.    | 451. <u>The boys are</u> in the room.  | 456. <u>The men are</u> in the office.  |
| 447. <u>His pets live</u> in the box.   | 452. <u>The boys clean</u> the room.   | 457. <u>The men work</u> in the office. |
| 448. <u>Sam and Bill make</u> boxes.    | 453. <u>The boys like</u> the room.    | 458. <u>The men go</u> to the office.   |
| 449. <u>Jill and Kate take</u> boxes.   | 454. <u>The boys live</u> in the room. | 459. <u>The women are</u> in Samara.    |
| 450. <u>The girls play</u> the game.    | 455. <u>The boys play</u> in the room. | 460. <u>The women live</u> in Samara.   |



**Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 3)**


461. The frog is green. ....green?
462. The frog swims. ....
463. Mum plays with his friend. ....with his friend?
464. Mum is his friend. ....his friend?
465. The cat likes the house. ....the house?
466. The cat is in the house. ....in the house?
467. The house is old. ....old?
468. Dad takes the old bag. ....the old bag?
469. Anton is at the zoo. ....at the zoo?
470. Anton runs at the zoo. ....at the zoo?
- 
471. Nina is ten. 476. Vera is in the park. 481. It likes fish.
472. Nina helps ten friends. 477. Vera plays in the park. 482. It is a fish.
473. Lena is little. 478. Vera would like to play in the park. 483. He is five.
474. Lena sees a little doll. 479. Vera can play in the park. 484. He takes five bags.
475. Lena plays with a little doll. 480. Vera is five. 485. It opens the bag.

**Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 1, § 3)**


486. The man is old. ....old?
487. The men are old. ....old?
488. The men see an old house. ....an old house?
489. The man sees an old house. ....an old house?
490. The sportsman is in the car. ....in the car?
491. The sportsman washes the car. ....the car?
492. The woman dances well. ....well?
493. The woman is a dancer. ....a dancer?
494. The women are singers. ....singers?
495. The woman sings the song. ....the song?
- 
496. The mice meet the cat. 501. The man has got a house.
497. The mouse meets the cat. 502. The man can make a house.
498. The children read books. 503. The man makes houses.
499. The child reads books. 504. The man is in the house.
500. The man watches TV. 505. The man would like to make a house.



### Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 3)

506. They are nice. ....nice?
507. They have got a nice box. ....a nice box?
508. They can make a nice box. ....a nice box?
509. They make nice boxes. ....nice boxes?
510. They must make a nice box. ....a nice box?
511. They would like a nice box. ....a nice box?
512. He makes nice boxes. ....nice boxes?
513. It is a nice box. ....a nice box?
514. She is in the house. ....in the house?
515. She has got a house. ....a house?
516. She lives in the house. ....in the house?
517. She plays in the house. ....in the house?
518. He has got a brother. ....a brother?
519. He helps his brother. ....his brother?
520. He must help his brother. ....his brother?



### Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 3)

521. They have lunch at school. ....lunch at school?
522. They have lunch at 1 o'clock. ....lunch at 1 o'clock?
523. They have breakfast at home. ....breakfast at home?
524. He has breakfast at home. ....breakfast at home?
525. She has breakfast at school. ....breakfast at school?
526. They have dinner in the office. ....dinner in the office?
527. The pupil has lunch at school. ....lunch at school?
528. The pupils have lunch at school. ....lunch at school?
529. Mum has lunch at home. ....lunch at home?
530. His parents have lunch in the office. ....lunch in the office?

**Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 3)**

531. The dogs are in the box. ....in the box?
532. The dogs have got a box. ....a box?
533. The dogs live there. ....there?
534. The dog lives there. ....there?
535. The dogs can live there. ....there?
536. The dogs must live there. ....there?
537. The dogs would like to live there. ....to live there?
538. Mum goes to the zoo. ....to the zoo?
539. Mum takes Oleg to the zoo. ....Oleg to the zoo?
540. Mum and Granny go to the zoo. ....to the zoo?
541. Mum is at the zoo. ....at the zoo?
542. Mum and Granny are at the zoo. ....at the zoo?
543. Nina plays tennis. ....tennis?
544. Nina and Lena play tennis. ....tennis?
545. Nina can play tennis. ....tennis?

**Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 3)**

546. They have an idea. — .....an idea?
547. They have got an idea. — .....an idea?
548. They have a plan. — .....a plan?
549. They have got a plan. — .....a plan?
550. She has a question. — .....a question?
551. He has got two cakes. — .....two cakes?
552. He has two cakes for breakfast.  
.....two cakes for breakfast?
553. They have milk for lunch. — .....milk for lunch?
554. They have got milk. — .....milk?
555. They have milk. — .....milk?
556. He has a new game. — .....a new game?
557. The boy has lunch at 12 o'clock. ....lunch at 12 o'clock?
558. His sister has lunch at 1 o'clock.  
.....lunch at 1 o'clock?
559. The businessmen have lunch in the office.  
.....lunch in the office?
560. The sportsman has breakfast at home.  
.....breakfast at home?



**Допишите общие вопросы. Вставьте Is, Are, Have, Has, Do, Does. Дайте краткий ответ. (§§ 3-4)**

561. ....they in the house? — Yes, .....  
 562. ....they play in the house? — Yes, .....  
 563. ....they got a bike in the house? — Yes, .....  
 564. ....he play in the house? — Yes, .....  
 565. ....he in the house? — Yes, .....  
 566. ....it in the house? — Yes, .....  
 567. ....it run in the house? — Yes, .....  
 568. ....he got a house? — Yes, .....  
 569. ....she skip in the house? — Yes, .....  
 570. ....they dance in the house? — Yes, .....  
 571. ....he got a hen?  
 572. ....he like his hen?  
 573. ....his hen black?  
 574. ....his hens black?  
 575. ....his hens like cakes?  
 576. ....he her pupil?  
 577. ....she help her pupils?  
 578. ....she got nine pupils?  
 579. ....her pupils got English books?  
 580. ....her pupils read English books?



**Допишите общие вопросы. Вставьте Is, Are, Have, Has, Do, Does. Дайте краткий ответ. (§§ 3-4)**

581. ....they in the office? — Yes, .....  
 582. ....they have lunch in the office? — Yes, .....  
 583. ....they got an office in London? — Yes, .....  
 584. ....they work in the office? — Yes, .....  
 585. ....she work in the office? — Yes, .....  
 586. ....she in the office? — Yes, .....  
 587. ....she got a computer in the office? — Yes, .....  
 588. ....he go to the office? — Yes, .....  
 589. ....they like his office? — Yes, .....  
 590. ....she clean the office? — Yes, .....  
 591. ....he got a son?  
 592. ....he his son?  
 593. ....he with his son?  
 594. ....his sons help him?  
 595. ....his sons got a pet?  
 596. ....his sons students?  
 597. ....his sons at school?  
 598. ....his sons go to school?  
 599. ....he give toys to his sons?  
 600. ....his sons give toys to him?



**Задайте общие (a) и альтернативные (b) вопросы. (§ 3, § 5)**


601. They are nine. (ten) — a. ....  
 b. ....
602. They are red. (green) — a. ....  
 b. ....
603. They are in Anapa. (in Omsk) — a. ....  
 b. ....
604. It is a dog. (a fox) — a. ....  
 b. ....
605. She is little. (big) — a. ....  
 b. ....
606. He has got a dog. (a cat) — a. ....  
 b. ....
607. They have got a frog. (a hen) — a. ....  
 b. ....
608. She can sing. (dance) — a. ....  
 b. ....
609. We must go to Tula. (to Kursk) — a. ....  
 b. ....
610. They would like to ski. (to skate) — a. ....  
 b. ....

**Задайте альтернативные вопросы. (§ 5)**


611. They are black. (grey) — .....
612. They are at school. (at home) — .....
613. He is a doctor. (a teacher) — .....
614. It is an apple. (an orange) — .....
615. She has got a pony. (a pig) — .....
616. We have got a bag. (a box) — .....
617. She can skate. (ski) — .....
618. They can meet Mr Grey. (Mr Red) — .....
619. We must read the text. (the exercise) — .....
620. She would like to go to the forest. (to the park)  
 .....
621. We have got a sandwich. (a cake) — .....
622. He can draw. (write) — .....
623. They can see a tiger. (a lion) — .....
624. They must read. (write)  
 .....
625. He would like to dance. (to sing)  
 .....


**Задайте альтернативные вопросы. (§ 5)**

626. They sing. (dance) — .....
627. They go to school. (to the zoo) — .....
628. We sing this song. (that song) — .....
629. He plays tennis. (football) — .....
630. She likes the duck. (the hen) — .....
631. They like the red bag. (the grey bag)  
.....
632. He likes football. (tennis) — .....
633. He lives in Orsk. (in Tomsk) — .....
634. They go to Borodino. (to Kuskovo) — .....
635. They live in Kursk. (in Tula) — .....
636. They are black. (red) — .....
637. They are at school. (at home) — .....
638. He is a doctor. (a teacher) — .....
639. It is a book. (a note-book) — .....
640. She has got a pen. (a pencil) — .....


**Задайте альтернативные вопросы. (§ 5)**

641. They sit. (stand) — .....
642. He sings. (dance) — .....
643. She skips. (jump) — .....
644. She meets Olga. (Nina) — .....
645. We meet Olga at school. (at the zoo) — .....
646. He eats cakes. (bread) — .....
647. They eat fish. (carrots) — .....
648. We take the books. (the note-books) — .....
649. They get up at 7 o'clock. (at 8 o'clock) — .....
650. They skate. (ski) — .....
651. He skates. (ski) — .....
652. He can skate. (ski) — .....
653. He would like to skate. (ski) — .....
654. He has got skates. (skis) — .....
655. He must skate. (ski) — .....

**Задайте специальные вопросы. Начните с вопросительного слова Why.**

(§ 6)



Базовый уровень

656. They go there. — ..... there?  
 657. They live there. — ..... there?  
 658. They skate there. — ..... there?  
 659. They ski there. — ..... there?  
 660. They sit there. — ..... there?  
 661. He plays there. — ..... there?  
 662. He dances there. — ..... there?  
 663. He jumps there. — ..... there?  
 664. He skips there. — ..... there?  
 665. He runs there. — ..... there?

- |                          |                               |                           |                              |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 666. They read books.    | 671. They take books.         | 676. He takes pens.       | 681. Olga goes to Novgorod.  |
| 667. They run to school. | 672. They give him books.     | 677. She takes pencils.   | 682. Ivan lives in Novgorod. |
| 668. They ride a bike.   | 673. They live in the forest. | 678. Oleg helps Dennis.   | 683. Misha goes to Samara.   |
| 669. They like frogs.    | 674. They help his friend.    | 679. Nina lives in Minsk. | 684. Lena lives in Samara.   |
| 670. They go home.       | 675. They see a fox.          | 680. Vera likes the hat.  | 685. Lena likes Samara.      |

**Задайте специальные вопросы. Начните с вопросительного слова Why.**

(§ 6)



Углубленное изучение

686. They read the text. — ..... the text?  
 687. They clean the house. — ..... the house?  
 688. They cook fish. — ..... fish?  
 689. They get up late. — ..... late?  
 690. They help Anton. — ..... Anton?  
 691. He knows it. — ..... it?  
 692. He likes the house. — ..... the house?  
 693. He makes toys. — ..... toys?  
 694. He meets the teacher. — ..... the teacher?  
 695. He opens the box. — ..... the box?

- |                               |                           |                              |                              |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 696. They wash the bike.      | 701. They teach children. | 706. She cries a lot.        | 711. Jim washes the cups.    |
| 697. They wash the car.       | 702. They sing the song.  | 707. He switches it on.      | 712. Jerry closes the box.   |
| 698. They watch TV.           | 703. They read texts.     | 708. She teaches the pupils. | 713. Jack thanks the man.    |
| 699. They work in the office. | 704. They skate there.    | 709. She washes the bike.    | 714. Jane teaches the pupil. |
| 700. They want to go.         | 705. They do exercises.   | 710. He watches TV.          | 715. Kate wants to come.     |



**Задайте специальные вопросы.** Начните с вопросительного слова **What**.  
(§ 6)

716. He likes frogs. — .....  
 717. She likes dogs. — .....  
 718. They like rabbits. — .....  
 719. It likes fish. — .....  
 720. She takes cakes. — .....  
 721. They take pencils. — .....  
 722. He sees a crocodile. — .....  
 723. Olga reads texts. — .....  
 724. Anton gives her a box. — .....  
 725. Mum gives her a hat. — .....  
 726. He closes the box.  
 727. She takes a lion.  
 728. They take a tiger.  
 729. Vladimir opens the box.  
 730. Natasha sees a house.  
 731. They see a mouse.  
 732. The pupil reads the book.  
 733. The pupils read the book.  
 734. Cats like fish.  
 735. Hens like bread.



**Задайте специальные вопросы.** Начните с вопросительного слова **What**.  
(§ 6)

736. He rides a bike. — .....  
 737. She rides a horse. — .....  
 738. They cook lunch. — .....  
 739. He cooks breakfast. — .....  
 740. The cat eats fish. — .....  
 741. The rabbits eat carrots. — .....  
 742. The pupil knows the name. — .....  
 743. The students know the text. — .....  
 744. The boy makes a house. — .....  
 745. The girls make cakes. — .....  
 746. The child sings the song.  
 747. The children read the book.  
 748. The man washes the car.  
 749. The men wash the car.  
 750. Mrs Black teaches English.  
 751. Mr Black sees the house.  
 752. Granny makes dolls.  
 753. Dad likes the music.  
 754. Jane likes the hat.  
 755. The sportsmen like the game.



**Задайте специальные вопросы.** Начните с вопросительного слова **Where**.

(§ 6)



Базовый уровень

756. He lives in Dmitrov. — .....
757. They live in Kaluga. — .....
758. They skate in the park. — .....
759. She skis in the park. — .....
760. They run in the park. — .....
761. It runs at the zoo. — .....
762. They sing at home. — .....
763. Olga sings at school. — .....
764. Sveta goes to the zoo. — .....
765. Sveta and Olga go to school. — .....
766. He plays in the park. 771. Masha lives in this house.
767. The cat plays in the basket. 772. The pupils live in that house.
768. The pupils play at school. 773. The dogs run in the park.
769. Ivan plays at home. 774. Oleg rides a bike in the park.
770. Nina jumps at home. 775. Oleg and Olga go to the park.

**Задайте специальные вопросы.** Начните с вопросительного слова **Where**.

(§ 6)



Углубленное изучение

776. He swims there. — .....
777. They skate in the park. — .....
778. Linda skis in the forest. — .....
779. Jack does exercises there. — ..... exercises?
780. Jane meets him at school. — .....
781. Granny reads in the park. — .....
782. The sportsman runs in the park. — .....
783. The sportsmen ski in the park. — .....
784. The woman works in the zoo. — .....
785. The women work in the office. — .....
786. The children play in the room. 791. Mr Brown watches TV there.
787. The child skips in the room. 792. Granny walks in the park.
788. The man sits there. 793. Mum goes to Smolensk.
789. The men sit there. 794. Dad goes to Smolensk.
790. The businessmen work there. 795. Mum and Dad go to Smolensk.



**Вставьте пропущенные вопросительные слова: Where, Why, What, What colour, How, How old. (§ 6)**

- |                                  |                             |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 796. ....do you see?             | — A rose.                   |
| 797. ....does she see?           | — A mouse.                  |
| 798. ....are they?               | — Fine, thank you.          |
| 799. ....are they?               | — They are eight.           |
| 800. ....do they go?             | — To the zoo.               |
| 801. ....do they go to the zoo?  | — They like to watch ducks. |
| 802. ....is the cat?             | — Red.                      |
| 803. ....does he like?           | — Crocodiles.               |
| 804. ....do they like?           | — Tigers.                   |
| 805. ....does she like the song? | — It's a funny song.        |
| 806. ....do you help Oleg?       | — He cannot read.           |
| 807. ....do we take the bag?     | — It is a good bag.         |
| 808. ....does she take?          | — Cakes.                    |
| 809. ....do you take the cakes?  | — Her Mum likes cakes.      |
| 810. ....do you ski?             | — In the park.              |



**Вставьте пропущенные вопросительные слова: Where, Why, What, What colour, How, How old. (§ 6)**

- |                               |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| 811. ....does she work?       | — In the office.     |
| 812. ....do they live?        | — In that house.     |
| 813. ....are you sad?         | — I am ill.          |
| 814. ....are you?             | — Fine, thank you.   |
| 815. ....are you?             | — I am nine.         |
| 816. ....is your house?       | — Green.             |
| 817. ....is your house green? | — I like the colour. |
| 818. ....do you like?         | — I like pigs.       |
| 819. ....do they like pigs?   | — They are funny.    |
| 820. ....does she meet him?   | — At the zoo.        |
| 821. ....does he ride a bike? | — In the park.       |
| 822. ....do they walk?        | — In the forest.     |
| 823. ....does she cook?       | — Fish.              |
| 824. ....do they make?        | — Dolls.             |
| 825. ....do they make dolls?  | — They like dolls.   |
| 826. ....is the girl?         | — Ten.               |
| 827. ....is the doll?         | — In the box.        |
| 828. ....can I put the doll?  | — Into the box.      |
| 829. ....would you like?      | — A doll.            |
| 830. ....can I take?          | — A doll.            |

**Скажите, что это не так.**

(§ 7)



Базовый уровень

831. They must skate. — .....  
 832. They can skate. — .....  
 833. They skate. — .....  
 834. They can swim. — .....  
 835. They must swim. — .....  
 836. They swim. — .....  
 837. They jump. — .....  
 838. They ski. — .....  
 839. We skip. — .....  
 840. We dance. — .....
841. They fly.                      846. They help Olga.                      851. Anton swims.                      856. Timur plays football.  
 842. We go there.                      847. We live there.                      852. Nina jumps.                      857. Dasha reads books.  
 843. They take it.                      848. Cats like dogs.                      853. Tamara runs.                      858. Lena plays tennis.  
 844. The hens fly.                      849. Dogs like cats.                      854. Galina skips.                      859. Natasha rides a bike.  
 845. The rabbits swim.                      850. The pupils play football.                      855. The pupil skates.                      860. Lida likes tennis.

**Скажите, что это не так.**

(§ 7)



Углубленное изучение

861. They must come. — .....  
 862. They can come. — .....  
 863. They come. — .....  
 864. They can work. — .....  
 865. They must work. — .....  
 866. They work. — .....  
 867. They watch TV. — .....  
 868. They cook fish. — .....  
 869. We eat fish. — .....  
 870. We know it. — .....
871. They meet at school.                      876. Olga and Nina clean it.                      881. She cooks fish.                      886. Oleg washes his bike.  
 872. We make dolls.                      877. We get up late.                      882. He comes home.                      887. Olga watches TV.  
 873. They wash it.                      878. Parrots swim.                      883. The dog eats cakes.                      888. Mum teaches children.  
 874. The boys sing.                      879. Frogs fly.                      884. The hen swims.                      889. Granny makes cakes.  
 875. The girls dance.                      880. Rabbits eat fish.                      885. The rabbit likes the fox.                      890. Dad knows the song.


**Скажите, что это не так. (§ 7)**

891. He goes to the zoo. — ..... to the zoo.  
 892. They go to the zoo. — ..... to the zoo.  
 893. She is at the zoo. — ..... at the zoo.  
 894. They are at the zoo. — ..... at the zoo.  
 895. She plays at the zoo. — ..... at the zoo.  
 896. He likes the zoo. — ..... the zoo.  
 897. They like the zoo. — ..... the zoo.  
 898. Mum takes Olga to the zoo. — ..... Olga to the zoo.  
 899. They see a tiger. — ..... a tiger.  
 900. He sees a tiger. — ..... a tiger.
901. She is at school.  
 902. She sings at school.  
 903. They dance at school.  
 904. She dances at school.  
 905. We sing at school.  
 906. He has got a friend.  
 907. He is in Saratov.  
 908. He lives in Saratov.  
 909. She is five.  
 910. She has got five pens.
911. She takes five pens.  
 912. The dog helps the cat.  
 913. The cat likes the tiger.  
 914. Alla sings.  
 915. Nina dances.  
 916. We like the house.  
 917. It is in the house.  
 918. It lives in the house.  
 919. He sees a house.  
 920. He goes to the house.


**Скажите, что это не так. (§ 7)**

921. He is in the park. — ..... in the park.  
 922. He meets you in the park. — ..... you in the park.  
 923. He can meet you in the park. — ..... you in the park.  
 924. He must meet you in the park. — ..... you in the park.  
 925. They meet you in the park. — ..... you in the park.  
 926. She works in the park. — ..... in the park.  
 927. They work in the park. — ..... in the park.  
 928. Jane plays in the park. — ..... in the park.  
 929. The dog runs in the park. — ..... in the park.  
 930. The children run in the park. — ..... in the park.
931. The man watches the fish.  
 932. The men watch the fish.  
 933. The policeman takes the bag.  
 934. The sportsman rides a bike.  
 935. The sportsmen roller-skate.  
 936. He is in the house.  
 937. He has got a house.  
 938. He lives in the house.  
 939. She has got a room.  
 940. She is in the room.
941. She cleans the room.  
 942. She makes bread.  
 943. He eats bread.  
 944. It likes bread.  
 945. The frog eats fish.  
 946. Jim gets up at 6 o'clock.  
 947. The boys get up at 7 o'clock.  
 948. The women teach at that school.  
 949. The woman teaches at that school.  
 950. The men wash the cars.



# Напишите по-английски. (§ 7)



Базовый уровень

951. Я не маленький. .... little.
952. У меня нет велосипеда. .... a bike.
953. Я не умею плавать. ....
954. Мне нельзя плавать. ....
955. Я бы не хотел плавать. ....
956. Я не плаваю. ....
957. Он не плавает. ....
958. Он не маленький. .... little.
959. У него нет собаки. .... a dog.
960. Ему не семь лет. .... seven.
961. Он не бегают. ....
962. Он не играет. ....
963. Он не поет. ....
964. Они не читают. ....
965. Мы не танцуем. ....
966. Она не поет. ....
967. Он не живет там. .... there.
968. Мы не катаемся на лыжах. ....
969. Он не катается на коньках. ....
970. Я не хожу туда. .... there.

# Напишите по-английски. (§ 7)



Углубленное изучение

971. У меня нет гитары дома. .... a guitar at home.
972. Я не дома. .... at home.
973. Я не могу бегать дома. .... at home.
974. Мне нельзя бегать дома. .... at home.
975. Я бы не хотела бегать дома. .... to run at home.
976. Я не бегаю. ....
977. Они не бегают. ....
978. Она не бегают. ....
979. Собаки не любят кроликов. .... rabbits.
980. Лягушки не пьют молоко. .... milk.
981. Куры не летают. ....
982. Кошки не плавают. ....
983. Кролики не танцуют. ....
984. Моя собака не пьет молоко. .... milk.
985. Моя лягушка не играет. ....
986. Мой кролик не живет здесь. .... here.
987. Моя курица не ест рыбу. .... fish.
988. Моя кошка не любит мою собаку. .... my dog.
989. Алла не работает здесь. .... here.
990. Алла и Нина не работают здесь. .... here.



**Задайте общие (a) и специальные (b) вопросы. (§ 3, § 6)**

991. They take a rose.

a. .... a rose?

b. ....

992. He takes a rose. He likes roses.

a. .... a rose?

b. ....

993. The rose is red.

a. .... red?

b. ....

994. We can give her a rose.

a. .... her a rose?

b. ....

995. They have got roses in the garden.

a. .... roses in the garden?

b. ....



**Задайте общие (a) и специальные (b) вопросы. (§ 3, § 6)**

996. The chair is green.

a. .... green?

b. ....

997. He can clean his room.

a. .... his room?

b. ....

998. They clean the room. They want to help him.

a. .... the room?

b. ....

999. The chair is in the room.

a. .... in the room?

b. ....

1000. He must clean the room.

a. .... the room?

b. ....

934. The sportsman does not ride  
 935. The sportsmen do not roller-skate  
 936. He is not  
 937. He has not got  
 938. He does not live  
 939. She has not got  
 940. She is not  
 941. She does not clean  
 942. She does not make  
 943. He does not eat  
 944. It does not like  
 945. The frog does not eat  
 946. Jim does not get up  
 947. The boys do not get up  
 948. The women do not teach  
 949. The woman does not teach  
 950. The men do not wash  
 951. I am not (I'm not)  
 952. I have not (haven't) got  
 953. I cannot (can't) swim.  
 954. I must not (mustn't) swim.  
 955. I would not like to swim.  
 956. I do not (don't) swim.  
 957. He does not (doesn't) swim.  
 958. He is not (isn't)  
 959. He has not (hasn't) got  
 960. He is not (isn't)  
 961. He does not (doesn't) run.
962. He does not (doesn't) play.  
 963. He does not (doesn't) sing.  
 964. They do not (don't) read.  
 965. We do not (don't) dance.  
 966. She does not (doesn't) sing.  
 967. He does not (doesn't) live  
 968. We do not (don't) ski.  
 969. He does not (doesn't) skate.  
 970. I do not (don't) go  
 971. I have not (haven't) got  
 972. I am not (I'm not)  
 973. I cannot (can't) run  
 974. I must not (mustn't) run  
 975. I would not like  
 976. I do not (don't) run.  
 977. They do not (don't) run.  
 978. She does not (doesn't) run.  
 979. Dogs do not (don't) like  
 980. Frogs do not (don't) drink  
 981. Hens do not (don't) fly.  
 982. Cats do not (don't) swim.  
 983. Rabbits do not (don't) dance.
984. My dog does not (doesn't) drink  
 985. My frog does not (doesn't) play.  
 986. My rabbit does not (doesn't) live  
 987. My hen does not (doesn't) eat  
 988. My cat does not (doesn't) like  
 989. Alla does not (doesn't) work  
 990. Alla and Nina do not (don't) work  
 991. Do they take  
 What do they take?  
 992. Does he take  
 Why does he take a rose?  
 993. Is the rose  
 What colour is the rose?  
 994. Can we give  
 What can we give her?  
 995. Have they got  
 Where have they got roses?  
 996. Is the chair  
 What colour is the chair?  
 997. Can he clean  
 What can he clean?  
 998. Do they clean  
 Why do they clean the room?  
 999. Is the chair  
 Where is the chair?  
 1000. Must he clean  
 What must he clean?

## § 1. МНОЖЕСТВЕННОЕ ЧИСЛО СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНЫХ



## Типичные ошибки:

*I can see two bird.* ⇒ *I can see two birds.*

*The babys are at home.* ⇒ *The babies are at home.*

*The mans work there.* ⇒ *The men work there.*

В английском языке, как и в русском, существительные имеют единственное и множественное число.

1. Существительные во множественном числе имеют окончание -s:  
*a cat (a cat + s) → cats*
2. Если существительное в единственном числе оканчивается на -х, то во множественном числе оно имеет окончание -es:  
*fox → foxes*
3. Если существительное оканчивается на букву -у и перед ней стоит согласная, то -у меняется на -i и прибавляется -es:  
*a family → families.*  
 Если перед -у стоит гласная, то ничего менять не нужно, достаточно прибавить окончание -s:  
*a toy → toys.*
4. Некоторые существительные образуют множественное число особ. Эти слова нужно запомнить:  

<i>a man</i>	→ <i>men</i>	<i>a tooth</i>	→ <i>teeth</i>
<i>a woman</i>	→ <i>women</i>	<i>a mouse</i>	→ <i>mice</i>
<i>a child</i>	→ <i>children</i>		

В состав некоторых существительных входит слово *man*. Эти слова образуют форму множественного числа так же, как *man* → *men*: *a policeman* → *policemen*, *a fireman* → *firemen*.

Перед существительными во множественном числе ставить артикль *a* нельзя: *a cats*, *a girls*.

## § 2. PRESENT SIMPLE (PRESENT INDEFINITE)

Настоящее неопределенное время  
УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

## Типичные ошибки:

*He ride a bike.* ⇒ *He rides a bike.*

*She play tennis.* ⇒ *She plays tennis.*

*The cat like the mouse.* ⇒ *The cat likes the mouse.*

Как строить утверждения, если в предложении есть *be*, *have*, *can*, *must*, *would*, мы подробно говорили в книге «Глаголы *be*, *have*, *can*, *must*» серии «5000 примеров по грамматике английского языка».

*I am late.                      They have got a dog.*  
*You are late.                He has got a dog.*  
*He is late.                    They can sing.*  
*They would like to sing.    They must sing.*

Эти глаголы никакого действия не выражают. Все другие глаголы, которые ребята встретят в этом году, выражают какое-либо действие (*read* — читать, *run* — бегать, *go* — ходить). Их мы будем называть смысловыми. Они образуют утвердительную форму следующим образом:

*I like football.*  
*They like football.*  
*You like football.*

То есть, если подлежащее выражено местоимениями *I, we, you, they*, глагол ставится в той форме, в какой он встречается в словаре. Эта форма называется первой формой глагола. Если же подлежащее выражено местоимениями *he, she, it*, (или словами, которые можно заменить этими местоимениями), то к первой форме глагола нужно прибавить окончание *-s*.

*He likes fish.*  
*She likes fish.*  
*It likes fish.*

Обратите внимание на особенности правописания:

1. Если глагол оканчивается на *-sh, -ch, -o*, то нужно прибавить *-es*:

*they wash → he washes*  
*they watch → he watches*  
*they do → he does*

2. Если глагол оканчивается на *-у* и перед ней стоит согласная, то *-у* меняется на *-i* и прибавляется *-es*:

*they cry → he cries*

#### Утверждение

*I work.*  
*We work.*  
*You work.*  
*They work.*  
*He works.*  
*She works.*  
*It works.*

Не удивляйтесь, что ребенок часто забывает прибавлять окончание *-s*, хотя правило знает. Само по себе знание грамматических правил не гарантирует отсутствия ошибок. Чтобы добиться автоматизма правильного употребления грамматических форм, нужно сделать много упражнений на одно и то же правило.

Иногда дети допускают другую ошибку: увидев *he/she/it*, они прибавляют окончание *-s* там, где этого не требуется. Обратите внимание ребенка на то, что после глаголов *can/must/would like to/ like to* употребляется глагол без окончания *-s*.

*He can work. He must work.*  
*He would like to work. He likes to work.*

- |                               |                                 |                                  |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 795. Where do Mum and Dad go? | 844. The hens do not fly.       | 887. Olga does not watch         |
| 796. What                     | 845. The rabbits do not swim.   | 888. Mum does not teach          |
| 797. What                     | 846. They do not help           | 889. Granny does not make        |
| 798. How                      | 847. We do not live             | 890. Dad does not know           |
| 799. How old                  | 848. Cats do not like           | 891. He does not go              |
| 800. Where                    | 849. Dogs do not like           | 892. They do not go              |
| 801. Why                      | 850. The pupils do not play     | 893. She is not                  |
| 802. What colour              | 851. Anton does not swim        | 894. They are not                |
| 803. What                     | 852. Nina does not jump         | 895. She does not play           |
| 804. What                     | 853. Tamara does not run        | 896. He does not like            |
| 805. Why                      | 854. Galina does not skip       | 897. They do not like            |
| 806. Why                      | 855. The pupil does not skate   | 898. Mum does not take           |
| 807. Why                      | 856. Timur does not play        | 899. They do not see             |
| 808. What                     | 857. Dasha does not read        | 900. He does not see             |
| 809. Why                      | 858. Lena does not play         | 901. She is not                  |
| 810. Where                    | 859. Natasha does not ride      | 902. She does not sing           |
| 811. Where                    | 860. Lida does not like         | 903. They do not dance           |
| 812. Where                    | 861. They must not come.        | 904. She does not dance          |
| 813. Why                      | 862. They cannot come.          | 905. We do not sing              |
| 814. How                      | 863. They do not come.          | 906. He has not got              |
| 815. How old                  | 864. They cannot work.          | 907. He is not                   |
| 816. What colour              | 865. They must not work.        | 908. He does not live            |
| 817. Why                      | 866. They do not work.          | 909. She is not                  |
| 818. What                     | 867. They do not watch TV.      | 910. She has not got             |
| 819. Why                      | 868. They do not cook fish.     | 911. She does not take           |
| 820. Where                    | 869. We do not eat fish.        | 912. The dog does not help       |
| 821. Where                    | 870. We do not know it.         | 913. The cat does not like       |
| 822. Where                    | 871. They do not meet           | 914. Alla does not sing          |
| 823. What                     | 872. We do not make             | 915. Nina does not dance         |
| 824. What                     | 873. They do not wash           | 916. We do not like              |
| 825. Why                      | 874. The boys do not sing.      | 917. It is not                   |
| 826. How old                  | 875. The girls do not dance.    | 918. It does not live            |
| 827. Where                    | 876. Olga and Nina do not clean | 919. He does not see             |
| 828. Where                    | 877. We do not get up           | 920. He does not go              |
| 829. What                     | 878. Parrots do not swim.       | 921. He is not                   |
| 830. What                     | 879. Frogs do not fly.          | 922. He does not meet            |
| 831. They must not skate.     | 880. Rabbits do not eat         | 923. He cannot meet              |
| 832. They cannot skate.       | 881. She does not cook          | 924. He must not meet            |
| 833. They do not skate.       | 882. He does not come           | 925. They do not meet            |
| 834. They cannot swim.        | 883. The dog does not eat       | 926. She does not work           |
| 835. They must not swim.      | 884. The hen does not swim      | 927. They do not work            |
| 836. They do not swim.        | 885. The rabbit does not like   | 928. Jane does not play          |
| 837. They do not jump.        | 886. Oleg does not wash         | 929. The dog does not run        |
| 838. They do not ski.         |                                 | 930. The children do not run     |
| 839. We do not skip.          |                                 | 931. The man does not watch      |
| 840. We do not dance.         |                                 | 932. The men do not watch        |
| 841. They do not fly.         |                                 | 933. The policeman does not take |
| 842. We do not go             |                                 |                                  |
| 843. They do not take         |                                 |                                  |

684. Why does Lena live  
685. Why does Lena like  
686. Why do they read  
687. Why do they clean  
688. Why do they cook  
689. Why do they get up  
690. Why do they help  
691. Why does he know  
692. Why does he like  
693. Why does he make  
694. Why does he meet  
695. Why does he open  
696. Why do they wash  
697. Why do they wash  
698. Why do they watch  
699. Why do they work  
700. Why do they want  
701. Why do they teach  
702. Why do they sing  
703. Why do they read  
704. Why do they skate  
705. Why do they do  
706. Why does she cry  
707. Why does he switch  
708. Why does she teach  
709. Why does she wash  
710. Why does he watch  
711. Why does Jim wash  
712. Why does Jerry close  
713. Why does Jack thank  
714. Why does Jane teach  
715. Why does Kate want  
716. What does he like?  
717. What does she like?  
718. What do they like?  
719. What does it like?  
720. What does she take?  
721. What do they take?  
722. What does he see?  
723. What does Olga read?  
724. What does Anton give her?  
725. What does Mum give her?  
726. What does he close?  
727. What does she take?  
728. What do they take?  
729. What does Vladimir open?  
730. What does Natasha see?
731. What do they see?  
732. What does the pupil read?  
733. What do the pupils read?  
734. What do cats like?  
735. What do hens like?  
736. What does he ride?  
737. What does she ride?  
738. What do they cook?  
739. What does he cook?  
740. What does the cat eat?  
741. What do the rabbits eat?  
742. What does the pupil know?  
743. What do the students know?  
744. What does the boy make?  
745. What do the girls make?  
746. What does the child sing?  
747. What do the children read?  
748. What does the man wash?  
749. What do the men wash?  
750. What does Mrs Black teach?  
751. What does Mr Black see?  
752. What does Granny make?  
753. What does Dad like?  
754. What does Jane like?  
755. What do the sportsmen like?  
756. Where does he live?  
757. Where do they live?  
758. Where do they skate?  
759. Where does she ski?  
760. Where do they run?  
761. Where does it run?  
762. Where do they sing?  
763. Where does Olga sing?  
764. Where does Sveta go?
765. Where do Sveta and Olga go?  
766. Where does he play?  
767. Where does the cat play?  
768. Where do the pupils play?  
769. Where does Ivan play?  
770. Where does Nina jump?  
771. Where does Masha live?  
772. Where do the pupils live?  
773. Where do the dogs run?  
774. Where does Oleg ride?  
775. Where do Oleg and Olga go?  
776. Where does he swim?  
777. Where do they skate?  
778. Where does Linda ski?  
779. Where does Jack do?  
780. Where does Jane meet him?  
781. Where does Granny read?  
782. Where does the sportsman run?  
783. Where do the sportsmen ski?  
784. Where does the woman work?  
785. Where do the women work?  
786. Where do the children play?  
787. Where does the child skip?  
788. Where does the man sit?  
789. Where do the men sit?  
790. Where do the businessmen work?  
791. Where does Mr Brown watch TV?  
792. Where does Granny walk?  
793. Where does Mum go?  
794. Where does Dad go?

## § 3. PRESENT SIMPLE (PRESENT INDEFINITE)

Настоящее неопределенное время

## ОБЩИЕ ВОПРОСЫ



Типичные ошибки:

~~He is~~ a doctor? ⇒ Is he a doctor?~~Does he can~~ swim? ⇒ Can he swim?~~You like~~ the book? ⇒ Do you like the book?~~He likes~~ the book? ⇒ Does he like the book?~~Do he likes~~ the book? ⇒ Does he like the book?~~Does he likes~~ the book? ⇒ Does he like the book?

✓ 1 Иногда в русском языке вопрос отличается от утверждения только интонацией и знаком препинания на письме.

Его брат должен читать.Его брат должен читать?

В английском языке недостаточно изменить интонацию и вместо точки поставить вопросительный знак. Нужно поменять порядок слов. В английском утвердительном предложении на первом месте всегда стоит подлежащее, а на втором — глагол. В вопросе подлежащее и первый глагол меняются местами.

His brother must read.Must his brother read?

Ниже даны примеры вопросительных предложений с глаголами *be, have, can, must, would*.

I am at home.~~He is~~ a pupil.~~They are~~ little.~~I have~~ got a cat.~~He has~~ got a ball.~~He can~~ sing.~~He must~~ sing.~~They would~~ like to sing.Am I at home?Is he a pupil?Are they little?Have you got a cat?Has he got a ball?Can he sing?Must he sing?Would they like to sing?

Я дома?

Он ученик?

Они маленькие?

У тебя есть кот?

У него есть мяч?

Он умеет петь?

Он должен петь?

Они хотели бы петь?

Важно научить ребенка видеть в предложении глагол. Очень полезно графически выделять глагол. Глаголы *am, is, are, have, has, can, must, would* мы рекомендуем обводить кружком. Эти глаголы для построения вопроса сами «выпрыгивают» на первое место. Другим глаголам «нужна помощь», они образуют вопрос при помощи вспомогательных глаголов. Мы предлагаем все другие глаголы брать в рамку. Тогда ребенку легче будет научиться задавать вопросы.

В Present Simple вспомогательными глаголами являются *Do* или *Does*, с них и начинается общий вопрос. Обычно ребята путают *do* и *does*. *Does*



употребляется в предложениях, где подлежащее выражено местоимениями **he, she, it**. Во всех других случаях употребляется глагол **do**.

Полезно показать, что **Does** — это **Do + -s**, где **-s** окончание, которое было у глагола в утвердительном предложении:

*She plays tennis.*

*Dogs she play tennis?*

Окончание **-s** от смыслового глагола переходит к вспомогательному. Если ребята прочно усвоят это, то и другую возможную ошибку (*Does he plays tennis?*) они не допустят.

Утверждение		Вопрос		
I	like tennis.	Do	I	like tennis?
We	like tennis.	Do	we	like tennis?
You	like tennis.	Do	you	like tennis?
They	like tennis.	Do	they	like tennis?
He	like + s tennis.	Do+es	he	like tennis?
She	like + s tennis.	Do+es	she	like tennis?
It	like + s tennis.	Do+es	it	like tennis?

✓2 Глагол **have** чаще всего употребляется в сочетании **have got**. Предложения с этим сочетанием переводятся на русский язык **У меня (у тебя и т.д.) есть**.

*I have got a cat.* — У меня есть кошка.

*He has got a cat.* — У него есть кошка.

Возможно также употребление **have / has** без **got**.

*I have a cat.* — У меня есть кошка.

*He has a cat.* — У него есть кошка.

В последнем случае глагол ведет себя так же, как и любой другой смысловой глагол в Present Simple.

Сравните:

*They have got a pet.*

=*They have a pet.*

*Have they got a pet?*

=*Do they have a pet?*

*They haven't got a pet.*

=*They don't have a pet.*<sup>1</sup>

*He has got a pet.*

=*He has a pet.*

*Has he got a pet?*

=*Does he have a pet?*

*He hasn't got a pet.*

=*He doesn't have a pet.*<sup>1</sup>

589. Do / they do  
590. Does / she does  
591. Has / he has  
592. Is / he is  
593. Is / he is  
594. Do / they do  
595. Have / they have  
596. Are / they are  
597. Are / they are  
598. Do / they do  
599. Does / he does  
600. Do / they do  
601. a. Are they nine?  
b. Are they nine or ten?  
602. a. Are they red?  
b. Are they red or green?  
603. a. Are they in Anapa?  
b. Are they in Anapa or in Omsk?  
604. a. Is it a dog?  
b. Is it a dog or a fox?  
605. a. Is she little?  
b. Is she little or big?  
606. a. Has he got a dog?  
b. Has he got a dog or a cat?  
607. a. Have they got a frog?  
b. Have they got a frog or a hen?  
608. a. Can she sing?  
b. Can she sing or dance?  
609. a. Must we go to Tula?  
b. Must we go to Tula or to Kursk?  
610. a. Would they like to ski?  
b. Would they like to ski or to skate?  
611. Are they black or grey?  
612. Are they at school or at home?  
613. Is he a doctor or a teacher?  
614. Is it an apple or an orange?  
615. Has she got a pony or a pig?  
616. Have we got a bag or a box?  
617. Can she skate or ski?  
618. Can they meet Mr Grey or Mr Red?  
619. Must we read the text or the exercise?  
620. Would she like to go to the forest or to the park?  
621. Have we got a sandwich or a cake?  
622. Can he draw or write?  
623. Can they see a tiger or a lion?  
624. Must they read or write?  
625. Would he like to dance or to sing?  
626. Do they sing or dance?  
627. Do they go to school or to the zoo?  
628. Do we sing this song or that song?  
629. Does he play tennis or football?  
630. Does she like the duck or the hen?  
631. Do they like the red bag or the grey bag?  
632. Does he like football or tennis?  
633. Does he live in Orsk or in Tomsk?  
634. Do they go to Borodino or to Kuskovo?  
635. Do they live in Kursk or in Tula?  
636. Are they black or red?  
637. Are they at school or at home?  
638. Is he a doctor or a teacher?  
639. Is it a book or a note-book?  
640. Has she got a pen or a pencil?  
641. Do they sit or stand?  
642. Does he sing or dance?  
643. Does she skip or jump?  
644. Does she meet Olga or Nina?  
645. Do we meet Olga at school or at the zoo?  
646. Does he eat cakes or bread?  
647. Do they eat fish or carrots?  
648. Do we take the books or the note-books?  
649. Do they get up at 7 or at 8 o'clock?  
650. Do they skate or ski?  
651. Does he skate or ski?  
652. Can he skate or ski?  
653. Would he like to skate or to ski?  
654. Has he got skates or skis?  
655. Must he skate or ski?  
656. Why do they go  
657. Why do they live  
658. Why do they skate  
659. Why do they ski  
660. Why do they sit  
661. Why does he play  
662. Why does he dance  
663. Why does he jump  
664. Why does he skip  
665. Why does he run  
666. Why do they read  
667. Why do they run  
668. Why do they ride  
669. Why do they like  
670. Why do they go  
671. Why do they take  
672. Why do they give  
673. Why do they live  
674. Why do they help  
675. Why do they see  
676. Why does he take  
677. Why does she take  
678. Why does Oleg help  
679. Why does Nina live  
680. Why does Vera like  
681. Why does Olga go  
682. Why does Ivan live  
683. Why does Misha go

<sup>1</sup> См. § 7.

- |                              |                           |                              |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 444. Do the pupils go        | 492. Does the woman dance | 541. Is Mum                  |
| 445. Do the pupils like      | 493. Is the woman         | 542. Are Mum and Granny      |
| 446. Are his pets            | 494. Are the women        | 543. Does Nina play          |
| 447. Do his pets live        | 495. Does the woman sing  | 544. Do Nina and Lena play   |
| 448. Do Sam and Bill make    | 496. Do the mice meet     | 545. Can Nina play           |
| 449. Do Jill and Kate take   | 497. Does the mouse meet  | 546. Do they have            |
| 450. Do the girls play       | 498. Do the children read | 547. Have they got           |
| 451. Are the boys            | 499. Does the child read  | 548. Do they have            |
| 452. Do the boys clean       | 500. Does the man watch   | 549. Have they got           |
| 453. Do the boys like        | 501. Has the man got      | 550. Does she have           |
| 454. Do the boys live        | 502. Can the man make     | 551. Has he got              |
| 455. Do the boys play        | 503. Does the man make    | 552. Does he have            |
| 456. Are the men             | 504. Is the man           | 553. Do they have            |
| 457. Do the men work         | 505. Would the man like   | 554. Have they got           |
| 458. Do the men go           | 506. Are they             | 555. Do they have            |
| 459. Are the women           | 507. Have they got        | 556. Does he have            |
| 460. Do the women live       | 508. Can they make        | 557. Does the boy have       |
| 461. Is the frog             | 509. Do they make         | 558. Does his sister have    |
| 462. Does the frog swim?     | 510. Must they make       | 559. Do the businessmen have |
| 463. Does Mum play           | 511. Would they like      | 560. Does the sportsman have |
| 464. Is Mum                  | 512. Does he make         | 561. Are / they are          |
| 465. Does the cat like       | 513. Is it                | 562. Do / they do            |
| 466. Is the cat              | 514. Is she               | 563. Have / they have        |
| 467. Is the house            | 515. Has she got          | 564. Does / he does          |
| 468. Does Dad take           | 516. Does she live        | 565. Is / he is              |
| 469. Is Anton                | 517. Does she play        | 566. Is / it is              |
| 470. Does Anton run          | 518. Has he got           | 567. Does / it does          |
| 471. Is Nina                 | 519. Does he help         | 568. Has / he has            |
| 472. Does Nina help          | 520. Must he help         | 569. Does / she does         |
| 473. Is Lena                 | 521. Do they have         | 570. Do / they do            |
| 474. Does Lena see           | 522. Do they have         | 571. Has / he has            |
| 475. Does Lena play          | 523. Do they have         | 572. Does / he does          |
| 476. Is Vera                 | 524. Does he have         | 573. Is / it is              |
| 477. Does Vera play          | 525. Does she have        | 574. Are / they are          |
| 478. Would Vera like         | 526. Do they have         | 575. Do / they do            |
| 479. Can Vera play           | 527. Does the pupil have  | 576. Is / he is              |
| 480. Is Vera                 | 528. Do the pupils have   | 577. Does / she does         |
| 481. Does it like            | 529. Does Mum have        | 578. Has / she has           |
| 482. Is it                   | 530. Do his parents have  | 579. Have / they have        |
| 483. Is he                   | 531. Are the dogs         | 580. Do / they do            |
| 484. Does he take            | 532. Have the dogs got    | 581. Are / they are          |
| 485. Does it open            | 533. Do the dogs live     | 582. Do / they do            |
| 486. Is the man              | 534. Does the dog live    | 583. Have / they have        |
| 487. Are the men             | 535. Can the dogs live    | 584. Do / they do            |
| 488. Do the men see          | 536. Must the dogs live   | 585. Does / she does         |
| 489. Does the man see        | 537. Would the dogs like  | 586. Is / she is             |
| 490. Is the sportsman        | 538. Does Mum go          | 587. Has / she has           |
| 491. Does the sportsman wash | 539. Does Mum take        | 588. Does / he does          |
|                              | 540. Do Mum and Granny go |                              |

## § 4. КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ



## Типичные ошибки:

Does Tom go to school? — 1. Yes. ⇒ **Yes, he does.**2. Yes, ~~it is~~. ⇒ **Yes, he does.**3. Yes, ~~Tom~~ does. ⇒ **Yes, he does.**

✓1 Ответ на общий вопрос может быть полным и кратким. В русском языке краткий ответ состоит всего из одного слова: Да или Нет. В английском языке краткий ответ из одного слова Yes или No возможен только в разговорной речи.

Краткий утвердительный ответ в английском языке состоит из слова Yes, местоимения и соответствующего глагола:

Yes, + личное местоимение + глагол

После Yes ставится запятая.

Do they skate? — Yes, they do.Does she skate? — Yes, she does.Can you skate? — Yes, I can.

Чтобы избежать ошибок, сначала нужно научиться задавать общий вопрос. Следует помнить, что в конце краткого ответа стоит глагол, с которого начинается общий вопрос.

## ✓2

Краткий отрицательный ответ состоит из слова No, местоимения и соответствующего глагола с отрицательной частицей not.

No, + личное местоимение + глагол + not

После No ставится запятая.


Do they skate? — No, they do not.Does she skate? — No, she does not.Can you skate? — No, I cannot.<sup>1</sup>

Глагол может иметь и полную, и сокращенную форму.

Is it cold?No, it is not.No, it isn't.Are they at home?No, they are not.No, they aren't.Have they got a pet?No, they have not.No, they haven't.Has he got a pet?No, he has not.No, he hasn't.Can Sam sing?No, he cannot.<sup>1</sup>No, he can't.Must Sam sing?No, he must not.No, he mustn't.Would they like to sing?No, they would not.No, they wouldn't.Do they sing?No, they do not.No, they don't.Does she sing?No, she does not.No, she doesn't.<sup>1</sup> Cannot всегда пишется слитно.

## § 5. АЛЬТЕРНАТИВНЫЕ ВОПРОСЫ

Типичные ошибки:

 *He is nine or ten?* ⇒ **Is he nine or ten?***Is he nine or ten?* — Yes. ⇒ **He is nine.** (**He is ten.**)

Альтернативный вопрос дает возможность выбора.

*Он в школе или дома?**Вы любите петь или танцевать?*

Порядок слов в альтернативном вопросе такой же, как и в общем вопросе:


Общий вопрос	<i>Is he at school?</i>
Альтернативный вопрос	<i>Is he at school or at home?</i>
Общий вопрос	<i>Do you like football?</i>
Альтернативный вопрос	<i>Do you like football or tennis?</i>

В альтернативном вопросе всегда присутствует союз *or* (или). В отличие от общего вопроса, на альтернативный вопрос нельзя ответить Да или Нет. Ответ всегда должен быть полным:

*Is he a pupil or a teacher?* — **He is a teacher.***Have you got a cat or a dog?* — **I have got a cat.***Do you make bread or cakes?* — **I make cakes.***Does he play football or tennis?* — **He plays football.**

## § 6. СПЕЦИАЛЬНЫЕ ВОПРОСЫ

Типичные ошибки:

 *Where he lives?* ⇒ **Where does he live?***What likes he?* ⇒ **What does he like?***What he can do?* ⇒ **What can he do?**

Вопросы, требующие специального ответа, называются **специальными**. Такие вопросы начинаются с вопросительного слова.

Вопросительные слова	
What?	Что?
Who?	Кто?
Where?	Где? Куда?
Why?	Почему?
How?	Как?
How old?	Сколько лет?
What colour?	Какого цвета?

- |                            |                                |                           |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 298. Do they ask           | 348. Does she teach            | 394. Does the woman go    |
| 299. Do they like          | 349. Does she switch           | 395. Does the woman like  |
| 300. Do they write?        | 350. Does she watch            | 396. Do the children play |
| 301. Does he help          | 351. Does he teach             | 397. Do the boys play     |
| 302. Does he play          | 352. Does he wash              | 398. Does the boy play    |
| 303. Does she sing         | 353. Does she go               | 399. Does the girl watch  |
| 304. Does he read          | 354. Does she do               | 400. Do the girls watch   |
| 305. Does he sit           | 355. Does he go                | 401. Does Jane cry?       |
| 306. Does it jump          | 356. Does she cry?             | 402. Does that bird fly?  |
| 307. Does it swim          | 357. Does his pet fly?         | 403. Does Jim try         |
| 308. Does she ski          | 358. Does he try               | 404. Do Ann and Sam try   |
| 309. Does he skate         | 359. Does the girl cry?        | 405. Do the babies cry?   |
| 310. Does she take         | 360. Does she try              | 406. Are the boys         |
| 311. Does he live          | 361. Does Alla like            | 407. Do the boys ski      |
| 312. Does he like          | 362. Does Anton like           | 408. Would the boys like  |
| 313. Does she make         | 363. Do the pupils like        | 409. Can the boys ski     |
| 314. Does he dance         | 364. Does the cat live         | 410. Have the boys got    |
| 315. Does she go           | 365. Do the cats live          | 411. Do they go           |
| 316. Does he meet          | 366. Do the frogs jump?        | 412. Do they want         |
| 317. Does he know          | 367. Does the frog jump?       | 413. Are they             |
| 318. Does he work          | 368. Does the rabbit run?      | 414. Do they play         |
| 319. Does he read          | 369. Do the rabbits run?       | 415. Do they sing         |
| 320. Does she cook         | 370. Does Mum skate?           | 416. Are they             |
| 321. Does she ride         | 371. Does Dad skate?           | 417. Are they             |
| 322. Does she clean        | 372. Do Mum and Dad skate?     | 418. Do they play         |
| 323. Does she write        | 373. Does the boy help         | 419. Are they             |
| 324. Does he drink         | 374. Do his pets play          | 420. Do they take         |
| 325. Does it eat           | 375. Does his pet play         | 421. Do they make         |
| 326. Does he live          | 376. Does Nina take            | 422. Do they live         |
| 327. Does she like         | 377. Do the ducks swim         | 423. Are they             |
| 328. Does she get up       | 378. Do crocodiles live        | 424. Are they             |
| 329. Does it like          | 379. Does his friend sing      | 425. Do they go           |
| 330. Does it stand         | 380. Do his friends sing       | 426. Are they             |
| 331. Does Oleg help        | 381. Can they fly              | 427. Do they like         |
| 332. Does Marina help      | 382. Do they fly               | 428. Do they make         |
| 333. Does Sveta live       | 383. Would they like to fly    | 429. Do they take         |
| 334. Does Ivan live        | 384. Must they fly             | 430. Do they give         |
| 335. Does the fox live     | 385. Have they got             | 431. Do the frogs like    |
| 336. Does the cat like     | 386. Does the man work         | 432. Are the frogs        |
| 337. Does the dog live     | 387. Do the men work           | 433. Do Mum and Dad help  |
| 338. Does the man see      | 388. Does the sportsman run    | 434. Are the tigers       |
| 339. Does Mum take         | 389. Do the sportsmen run      | 435. Do the tigers live   |
| 340. Does Tom read         | 390. Do the businessmen live   | 436. Are they             |
| 341. Does the dog take     | 391. Does the businessman live | 437. Do they work         |
| 342. Does the rabbit live  | 392. Do the women like         | 438. Do they go           |
| 343. Does the pupil sing   | 393. Do the women go           | 439. Do they run          |
| 344. Does his friend ski   |                                | 440. Do they play         |
| 345. Does his friend skate |                                | 441. Are they             |
| 346. Does she wash         |                                | 442. Are they             |
| 347. Does he watch         |                                | 443. Are the pupils       |

148. she sings  
149. I jump  
150. she jumps  
151. they jump  
152. I play  
153. she plays  
154. you run  
155. he runs  
156. I help  
157. Oleg helps  
158. Nina helps  
159. you help  
160. you help  
161. I like  
162. she likes  
163. I ride  
164. he rides  
165. I skate  
166. he skates  
167. we do  
168. she does  
169. I go  
170. you go  
171. you go  
172. he goes  
173. they take  
174. he takes  
175. I take  
176. I dance  
177. he dances  
178. the fox dances  
179. you dance  
180. you dance  
181. play / play  
182. plays / play  
183. plays / plays  
184. play  
185. plays / plays  
186. play / play  
187. play / plays  
188. play / plays  
189. plays  
190. play  
191. play / plays  
192. plays / play  
193. play  
194. plays / play  
195. play  
196. play  
197. play
198. play  
199. play  
200. play / plays  
201. play / plays  
202. read / reads  
203. sing / sing  
204. skates / skis  
205. dance / sings  
206. sing / dances  
207. sits / stand  
208. run / play  
209. runs / plays  
210. sit / watch  
211. watches  
212. runs / jumps  
213. skips / runs  
214. skip / run  
215. help / clean / washes  
216. teach / reads  
217. teaches  
218. get / gets  
219. does  
220. do / does  
221. ask  
222. skates  
223. eats  
224. drinks  
225. drink / eat  
226. watch  
227. watches  
228. reads  
229. live  
230. likes / plays  
231. Is it  
232. Is he  
233. Is the doctor  
234. Are the pupils  
235. Are we  
236. Are they  
237. Have they got  
238. Is it  
239. Has the fox got  
240. Can she  
241. Must she  
242. Would she  
243. Would they  
244. Must they  
245. Can we  
246. Is his sister  
247. Are his sisters

248. Has his sister got  
249. Have his sisters got  
250. Can they  
251. Must they  
252. Would she  
253. Is it  
254. Can you  
255. Would you  
256. Have you got  
257. Are you  
258. Are you  
259. Must you  
260. Can you  
261. Do they like  
262. Do they make  
263. Do they take  
264. Do they give  
265. Do they go  
266. Do they fly  
267. Do they skate  
268. Do they ski  
269. Do they run  
270. Do they jump  
271. Do they play  
272. Do they skip  
273. Do they dance  
274. Do they sing  
275. Do they read  
276. Do they ride  
277. Do they clean  
278. Do they help  
279. Do they open  
280. Do they close  
281. Do they work  
282. Do they swim  
283. Do they go  
284. Do they play  
285. Do they dance  
286. Do they live  
287. Do they read  
288. Do they fly  
289. Do they skip  
290. Do they sit  
291. Do they teach  
292. Do they draw  
293. Do they walk  
294. Do they watch  
295. Do they eat  
296. Do they work  
297. Do they read

Следует обратить внимание на порядок слов в специальном вопросе. Здесь на первом месте стоит вопросительное слово, затем стоит глагол, и лишь затем подлежащее.

Порядок слов в специальном вопросе				
вопросительное слово	+	глагол	+	подлежащее + остальное
How		are		you? — Как дела?
How old		is		he? — Сколько ему лет?
What colour		is		the ball? — Какого цвета мяч?
Where		am		I? — Где я?
How many toys		has		he got? — Сколько у него игрушек?
What toys		have		you got? — Какие у тебя игрушки?
What		does		she like? — Что она любит?
Where		do		they play? — Где они играют?
What		can		you see? — Что ты видишь?

## § 7. PRESENT SIMPLE (PRESENT INDEFINITE)

Настоящее неопределенное время  
ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

## Типичные ошибки:

*She likes not the bag.* ⇒ *She doesn't like the bag.*

*She don't like the bag.* ⇒ *She doesn't like the bag.*

*She doesn't likes the bag.* ⇒ *She doesn't like the bag.*

Только глаголы **am, is, are, have, has, can, must** и **would** образуют отрицательную форму самостоятельно. Частица **not** ставится сразу после этих глаголов.

*I am late.*

*He is a doctor.*

*They are at school.*

*He has got a flag.*

*They have got a pet.*

*She can run.*

*She must run.*

*I am not late.*

*He is not a doctor.*

*They are not at school.*

*He has not got a flag.*

*They have not got a pet.*

*She cannot run.*

*She must not run.*

Обратите внимание: **cannot** всегда пишется слитно.

Смысловые глаголы сами образовать отрицание не могут, им нужен глагол **do**. В предложениях с подлежащим **he / she / it** окончание **-s** от

смыслового глагола переходит к вспомогательному глаголу, который принимает форму **does**. Смысловый глагол при этом окончания -s не имеет. После **do / does** ставится частица **not**.

He swims. — Он плавает.

↙

He **does not** swim. — Он не плавает.

Утверждение	Отрицание
<i>They like football.</i> <i>He like+s football.</i>	<i>They do not like football.</i> <i>He do+es not like football.</i>
<b>do not = don't</b>	<b>does not = doesn't</b>

К изучению отрицательных предложений стоит переходить только после того, как ребенок перестал делать ошибки в построении вопросов. Только в этом случае он не будет путать **don't** и **doesn't**.

## ОТВЕТЫ К ЗАДАНИЯМ

- |             |             |                    |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1. swims    | 50. flies   | 99. pets           |
| 2. helps    | 51. try     | 100. pet           |
| 3. jumps    | 52. fly     | 101. men           |
| 4. opens    | 53. teach   | 102. man           |
| 5. plays    | 54. watch   | 103. man           |
| 6. runs     | 55. wash    | 104. men           |
| 7. asks     | 56. washes  | 105. men           |
| 8. sings    | 57. does    | 106. men           |
| 9. skips    | 58. teaches | 107. men           |
| 10. makes   | 59. goes    | 108. man           |
| 11. likes   | 60. watches | 109. man           |
| 12. takes   | 61. flies   | 110. man           |
| 13. rides   | 62. cries   | 111. man           |
| 14. goes    | 63. tries   | 112. men           |
| 15. does    | 64. cry     | 113. man           |
| 16. swim    | 65. washes  | 114. man           |
| 17. sing    | 66. does    | 115. man           |
| 18. like    | 67. asks    | 116. men           |
| 19. make    | 68. ask     | 117. men           |
| 20. skate   | 69. watches | 118. men           |
| 21. dance   | 70. flies   | 119. man           |
| 22. go      | 71. friend  | 120. man           |
| 23. skip    | 72. friends | 121. brother       |
| 24. stand   | 73. friends | 122. Crocodiles    |
| 25. ride    | 74. friends | 123. Dogs          |
| 26. do      | 75. friend  | 124. dog           |
| 27. run     | 76. friends | 125. Cats          |
| 28. help    | 77. friend  | 126. chicken       |
| 29. give    | 78. friend  | 127. students      |
| 30. ski     | 79. friends | 128. farmer        |
| 31. read    | 80. friend  | 129. sister        |
| 32. see     | 81. friend  | 130. children      |
| 33. open    | 82. friend  | 131. fox           |
| 34. swims   | 83. friends | 132. man           |
| 35. wants   | 84. friends | 133. sportsmen     |
| 36. come    | 85. friends | 134. policemen     |
| 37. works   | 86. pet     | 135. businessmen   |
| 38. cleans  | 87. pets    | 136. woman         |
| 39. sits    | 88. pets    | 137. babies        |
| 40. takes   | 89. pet     | 138. boys          |
| 41. go      | 90. pet     | 139. ponies        |
| 42. teach   | 91. pets    | 140. puppies       |
| 43. does    | 92. pet     | 141. I swim        |
| 44. watches | 93. pets    | 142. we swim       |
| 45. washes  | 94. pet     | 143. he swims      |
| 46. washes  | 95. pets    | 144. she swims     |
| 47. teaches | 96. pet     | 145. the dog swims |
| 48. watches | 97. pet     | 146. I sing        |
| 49. cries   | 98. pet     | 147. we sing       |



*Учебное издание*

**Барашкова Елена Александровна**

# **ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫЕ ПРИМЕРЫ ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ**

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к любому школьному учебнику

Издательство «ЭКЗАМЕН»

Гигиенический сертификат  
№ РОСС RU. AE51. Н 16466 от 25.03.2013 г.

Главный редактор *Л. Д. Лапто*  
Редактор *Л. В. Филатова*  
Технический редактор *Л. В. Павлова*  
Корректор *И. А. Куртеева*  
Дизайн обложки *А. Ю. Беляева*  
Компьютерная верстка *Т. Н. Меньшова*

107045, Москва, Луков пер., д. 8.

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по вопросам реализации: [sale@examen.biz](mailto:sale@examen.biz)

тел./факс 641-00-30 (многоканальный)

Подписано в печать 12.12.2013. Формат 60х90/8. Бумага офсетная.  
Уч.-изд. л. 2,71. Усл. печ. л. 4. Тираж 5000 экз. Заказ № 3775

Общероссийский классификатор продукции ОК 005-93,  
том 2; 953005 — книги, брошюры, литература учебная

Отпечатано в «Красногорская типография»  
143405, Московская область,  
г. Красногорск, Коммунальный квартал, 2  
[www.ktprint.ru](http://www.ktprint.ru)

**По вопросам реализации обращаться по тел.: 641-00-30 (многоканальный).**



# С КЛЮЧАМИ И ОТВЕТАМИ

Е. А. Барашкова

Пособие полностью соответствует федеральному государственному образовательному стандарту (второго поколения).

Серия «ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫЕ ПРИМЕРЫ ПО ГРАММАТИКЕ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА» состоит из книг:

- Глаголы be, have, can, must
- **Present Simple (Present Indefinite)**
- Местоимения. Конструкция There is / There are
- Present Continuous
- Future Simple (Future Indefinite).

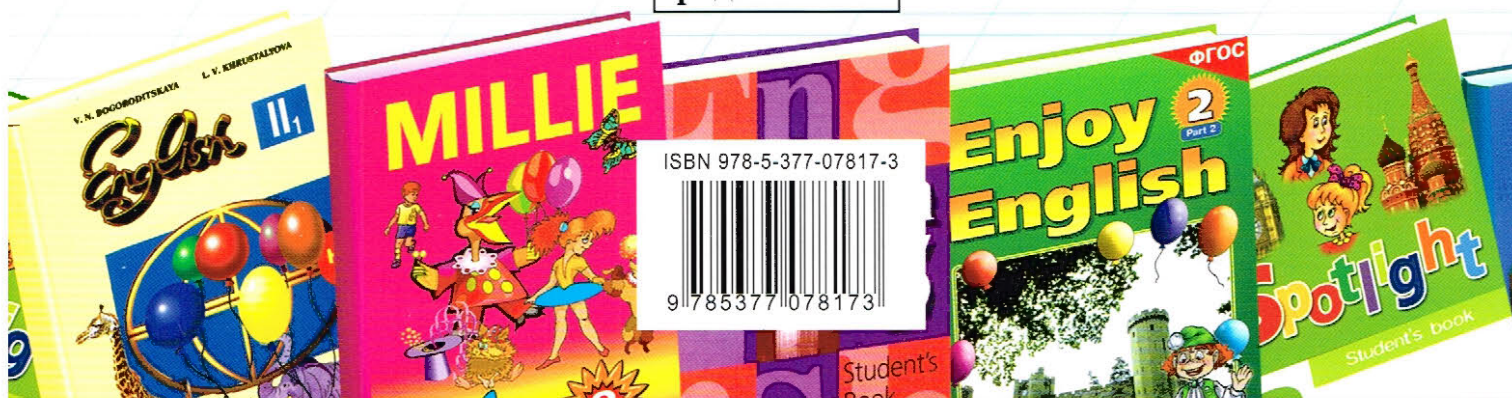
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